

phers", "housekeepers", "nurses", and so on, have always been typically female occupations.

Occupations almost exclusively male include several building trades, such as "carpenters", "painters", "electricians", etc., a few transport occupations like "truck drivers", "sectionmen and trackmen", "chauffeurs and bus drivers", and so on, and certain metal trades, such as "mechanics", "machinists", and "blacksmiths".

Occupations which provide considerable employment for both males and females are "salesmen and saleswomen" in stores, "school teachers", "office clerks", "bookkeepers and cashiers", "retail merchants and dealers", "labourers and unskilled workers" (not in agriculture, mining, fishing, or logging), and the classes "farmers and stock raisers" and "farm labourers".

31.—Occupations with 10,000 or More Males and Occupations with 2,500 or More Females, 1931.

MALES.

No.	Occupation.	Number.	No.	Occupation.	Number.
1	Farmers and stock raisers.....	614,299	26	Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgers.....	15,902
2	Farm labourers.....	478,632	27	Plumbers, steam fitters, gas fitters.....	15,593
3	Labourers ¹	425,408	28	Chauffeurs and bus drivers.....	15,388
4	Salesmen.....	100,537	29	Shippers.....	15,045
5	Merchants and dealers—retail ..	94,162	30	Janitors and sextons.....	14,691
6	Office clerks.....	90,816	31	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	13,788
7	Carpenters.....	79,784	32	Watchmen and caretakers, n.o.s.....	13,411
8	Mechanics, n.o.s.....	43,775	33	Merchants and dealers—whole-sale.....	13,336
9	Truck drivers.....	43,698	34	Builders and contractors.....	13,012
10	Lumbermen.....	37,438	35	Miners (other mining).....	12,883
11	Painters and decorators.....	33,687	36	Messengers.....	12,880
12	Fishermen.....	33,620	37	Clergymen and priests.....	12,662
13	Machinists.....	30,739	38	Seamen, sailors, deckhands.....	11,410
14	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	29,553	39	Waiters.....	11,203
15	Sectionmen and trackmen.....	23,587	40	Police and detectives.....	10,900
16	Teamsters and draymen.....	22,286	41	Compositors and printers.....	10,869
17	Electricians and wiremen.....	20,231	42	Brick and stone masons.....	10,823
18	Teachers—school.....	18,274	43	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen.....	10,714
19	Cooks.....	17,832	44	Tailors.....	10,123
20	Miners (coal mining).....	17,515		Totals—Selected Occupations.....	2,583,526
21	Accountants and auditors.....	17,052		Totals—All Occupations.....	3,261,371
22	Insurance agents.....	17,049			
23	Stationary engineers, n.o.s.....	16,538			
24	Commercial travellers.....	16,495			
25	Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	15,906			

FEMALES.

1	Domestic servants, n.o.s.....	134,043	18	Cooks.....	7,818
2	Stenographers and typists.....	64,993	19	Packers, wrappers, labellers.....	7,653
3	Teachers—school.....	64,709	20	Merchants and dealers—retail ..	6,709
4	Saleswomen.....	44,990	21	Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists.....	6,369
5	Office clerks.....	29,012	22	Farm labourers.....	4,854
6	Housekeepers and matrons.....	25,787	23	Nurses—practical.....	4,698
7	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	21,419	24	Musicians and music teachers.....	4,641
8	Nurses—graduate.....	20,462	25	Charworkers and cleaners.....	3,755
9	Sewers, sewing machinists—factory.....	19,779	26	Seamstresses—not in factory.....	3,547
10	Farmers and stock raisers.....	18,869	27	Machine operators—boots and shoes.....	3,288
11	Lodging-house keepers.....	18,707	28	Weavers.....	3,281
12	Telephone operators.....	14,373	29	Spinners.....	2,586
13	Waitresses.....	12,797	30	Milliners.....	2,575
14	Labourers ¹	11,707		Totals—Selected Occupations.....	593,137
15	Nurses—in training.....	11,436		Totals—All Occupations.....	665,859
16	Dress-makers.....	10,040			
17	Nuns, n.o.s.....	8,260			

¹ This class does not include agricultural, mining, fishing, or logging labourers.