phers", "housekeepers", "nurses", and so on, have always been typically female occupations.

Occupations almost exclusively male include several building trades, such as "carpenters", "painters", "electricians", etc., a few transport occupations like "truck drivers", "sectionmen and trackmen", "chauffeurs and bus drivers", and so on, and certain metal trades, such as "mechanics", "machinists", and "blacksmiths".

Eccupations which provide considerable employment for both males and females are "salesmen and saleswomen" in stores, "school teachers", "office clerks", "bookkeepers and cashiers", "retail merchants and dealers", "labourers and unskilled workers" (not in agriculture, mining, fishing, or logging), and the classes "farmers and stock raisers" and "farm labourers".

31.—Occupations with 10,000 or More Males and Occupations with 2,500 or More Females, 1931.

MALES.

No.	Occupation.	Number.	No.	Occupation.	Number
1	Farmers and stock raisers	614,299	26	Blacksmiths, hammermen, forge-	
2	Farm labourers	478,632	01010	men	15,902
3	Labourers1	425,408	27	Plumbers, steam fitters, gas	Westernorn
4	Salesmen	100,537	897947	fitters	15,593
5	Merchants and dealers-retail	94,162	28	Chauffeurs and bus drivers	15,388
6	Office clerks	90,816	29	Shippers	15,045
7	Carpenters	79,764	30	Janitors and sextons	14,691
8	Mechanics, n.o.s	43,775	31	Hunters, trappers, and guides	
9	Truck drivers	43,698	32	Watchmen and caretakers, n.o.s	13,411
10	Lumbermen	37,438	33	Merchants and dealers-whole-	
11	Painters and decorators	33,687	10000	sale	13,336
12	Fishermen	33,620	34	Builders and contractors	13,012
13	Machinists	30,739	35	Miners (other mining)	12,883
14	Bookkeepers and cashiers	29,553	36	Messengers	12,880
15	Sectionmen and trackmen	23,587	37	Clergymen and priests	12,662
16	Teamsters and draymen	22,286	38	Seamen, sailors, deckhands	11,410
17	Electricians and wiremen	20,231	39	Waiters	11,20
18	Teachers-school	18,274	40	Police and detectives	10,90
19	Cooks	17,832	41	Compositors and printers	
20	Miners (coal mining)	17.515	42	Brick and stone masons	10,823
21	Accountants and auditors	17.052	43	Gardeners, florists, nurserymen.	
22	Insurance agents	17,049	44	Tailors	10.123
23	Stationary enginemen, no.s	16.538	1500		- DATE (6.500)
24 25	Commercial travellers	16,495 15,906		Totals—Selected Occupations. Totals—All Occupations	2,583,520
		PEMA	LES.		-/(C.255%)
		FEMA	LILIU.		
1	Domestic servants, n.o.s.		18	Cooks	7,818
2	Domestic servants, n.o.s	134,043 64,993	18 19	Cooks. Packers, wrappers, labellers	7,658
2	Stenographers and typists Teachers—school	134,043 64,993 64,709	18	Packers, wrappers, labellers Merchants and dealers—retail	7,658
3 4	Stenographers and typists Teachers—school Saleswomen.	134,043 64,993	18 19	Packers, wrappers, labellers	7,653 6,709
2 3 4 5	Stenographers and typists Teachers—school Saleswomen. Office clerks.	134,043 64,993 64,709 44,990 29,012	18 19 20 21	Packers, wrappers, labellers Merchants and dealers—retail Barbers, hairdressers, mani- curists.	7,650 6,709 6,369
2 3 4 5	Stenographers and typists	134,043 64,993 64,709 44,990 29,012 25,787	18 19 20 21	Packers, wrappers, labellers Merchants and dealers—retail Barbers, hairdressers, mani- curists Farm labourers	7,656 6,709 6,369 4,854
2 3 4 5 6 7	Stenographers and typists. Teachers—school Saleswomen Office clerks Housekeepers and matrons Bookkeepers and cashiers	134,043 64,993 64,709 44,990 29,012 25,787 21,419	18 19 20 21 22 23	Packers, wrappers, labellers Merchants and dealers—retail Barbers, hairdressers, mani- curists Farm labourers Nurses—practical	7,650 6,709 6,369 4,854 4,698
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Stenographers and typists. Teachers—school Saleswomen Office clerks. Housekeepers and matrons. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Nurses—graduate	134,043 64,993 64,709 44,990 29,012 25,787	18 19 20 21 22 23 24	Packers, wrappers, labellers. Merchants and dealers—retail Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists. Farm labourers. Nurses—practical Musicians and music teachers	7,653 6,709 6,369 4,854 4,640
2 3 4 5 6 7	Stenographers and typists. Teachers—school Saleswomen. Office clerks. Housekeepers and matrons. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Nurses—graduate Sewers, sewing machinists—	134,043 64,993 64,709 44,990 29,012 25,787 21,419 20,462	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	Packers, wrappers, labellers Merchants and dealers—retail Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists Farm labourers Nurses—practical Musicians and music teachers Charworkers and cleaners	7,653 6,709 6,369 4,854 4,698 4,641 3,758
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Stenographers and typists. Teachers—school Saleswomen Office clerks. Housekeepers and matrons. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Nurses—graduate. Sewers, sewing machinists—factory	134,043 64,993 64,709 44,990 29,012 25,787 21,419 20,462 19,779	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	Packers, wrappers, labellers Merchants and dealers—retail Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists Farm labourers Nurses—practical. Musicians and music teachers Charworkers and cleaners Seamstresses—not in factory	7,653 6,709 6,369 4,854 4,698 4,641 3,758
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Stenographers and typists. Teachers—school Saleswomen. Office clerks. Housekeepers and matrons. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Nurses—graduate. Sewers, sewing machinists—factory. Farrers and stock raisers.	134,043 64,993 64,709 44,990 29,012 25,787 21,419 20,462 19,779 18,869	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	Packers, wrappers, labellers. Merchants and dealers—retail. Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists. Farm labourers. Nurses—practical. Musicians and music teachers. Charworkers and cleaners. Seamstresses—not in factory. Machine operators—	7,653 6,709 6,369 4,854 4,698 4,641 3,755 3,547
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Stenographers and typists. Teachers—school Saleswomen. Office clerks. Housekeepers and matrons. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Nurses—graduate Sewers, sewing machinists— factory. Farm ers and stock raisers. Lodging-house keepers.	134,043 64,993 64,709 44,990 29,012 25,787 21,419 20,462 19,779 18,869 18,707	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	Packers, wrappers, labellers. Merchants and dealers—retail. Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists. Farm labourers. Nurses—practical. Musicians and music teachers. Charworkers and cleaners. Seamstresses—not in factory. Machine operators— boots and shoes.	7,655 6,709 6,369 4,854 4,649 3,754 3,547
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	Stenographers and typists. Teachers—school Saleswomen. Office clerks. Housekeepers and matrons. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Nurses—graduate. Sewers, sewing machinists—factory. Farr ers and stock raisers. Lodging-house keepers. Telephone operators.	134,043 64,993 64,709 44,990 29,012 25,787 21,419 20,462 19,779 18,869 18,707 14,373	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	Packers, wrappers, labellers. Merchants and dealers—retail. Barbers, hairdressers, manicurrists. Farm labourers. Nurses—practical Musicians and music teachers. Charworkers and cleaners. Seamstresses—not in factory. Machine operators— boots and shoes. Weavers.	7,653 6,705 6,365 4,854 4,698 4,641 3,755 3,547 3,288
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Stenographers and typists. Teachers—school Saloswomen. Office clerks. Housekeepers and matrons. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Nurses—graduate. Sewers, sewing machinists— factory. Farn ers and stock raisers. Lodging-house keepers. Telephone operators. Waitresses	134,043 64,993 64,709 44,990 29,012 25,787 21,419 20,462 19,779 18,869 18,707 14,373 12,797	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	Packers, wrappers, labellers. Merchants and dealers—retail. Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists. Farm labourers. Nurses—practical. Musicians and music teachers. Charworkers and cleaners. Seamstresses—not in factory. Machine operators—boots and shoes. Weavers.	7,653 6,705 4,854 4,641 3,755 3,547 3,288 3,281 2,586
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Stenographers and typists. Teachers—school Saleswomen Office clerks. Housekeepers and matrons. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Nurses—graduate Sewers, sewing machinists— factory. Farmers and stock raisers. Lodging-house keepers. Telephone operators. Waitressea. Labourers ¹	134,043 64,993 64,709 44,990 29,012 25,787 21,419 20,462 19,779 18,869 18,707 14,373 12,797	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	Packers, wrappers, labellers. Merchants and dealers—retail. Barbers, hairdressers, manicurrists. Farm labourers. Nurses—practical Musicians and music teachers. Charworkers and cleaners. Seamstresses—not in factory. Machine operators— boots and shoes. Weavers.	7,653 6,705 4,854 4,641 3,755 3,547 3,288 3,281 2,586
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	Stenographers and typists. Teachers—school Saleswomen. Office clerks. Housekeepers and matrons. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Nurses—graduate. Sewers, sewing machinists—factory. Farr ers and stock raisers. Lodging-house keepers. Telephone operators. Waitresses. Labourers! Nurses—in training.	134,043 64,993 64,709 29,012 25,787 21,419 20,462 19,779 18,869 18,707 14,373 12,797 11,436	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	Packers, wrappers, labellers. Merchants and dealers—retail. Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists. Farm labourers. Nurses—practical. Musicians and music teachers. Charworkers and cleaners. Seamstresses—not in factory. Machine operators— boots and shoes. Weavers. Spinners. Milliners.	7,653 6,709 6,369 4,854 4,691 3,758 3,547 3,288 3,281 2,586 2,575
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Stenographers and typists. Teachers—school Saleswomen Office clerks. Housekeepers and matrons. Bookkeepers and cashiers. Nurses—graduate Sewers, sewing machinists— factory. Farmers and stock raisers. Lodging-house keepers. Telephone operators. Waitressea. Labourers ¹	134,043 64,993 64,709 44,990 29,012 25,787 21,419 20,462 19,779 18,869 18,707 14,373 12,797	18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	Packers, wrappers, labellers. Merchants and dealers—retail. Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists. Farm labourers. Nurses—practical. Musicians and music teachers. Charworkers and cleaners. Seamstresses—not in factory. Machine operators—boots and shoes. Weavers.	7,818 7,653 6,709 6,369 4,854 4,698 4,641 3,755 3,281 2,586 2,575 593,157

¹ This class does not include agricultural, mining, fishing, or logging labourers.